

## Vocabulary

1	continent	A <b>continent</b> is a very large area of land, such as Africa or Asia, that is made up of lots of countries.
2	ocean	An <b>ocean</b> is one of the five very large areas of sea on the Earth.
3	capital city	A <b>capital city</b> is the most important city in a country. It's where the leaders work and make big decisions.
4	village	A village is a small community or group of houses, usually found in the countryside.
5	country	A country is a piece of land where people live together. It has its own name, flag and rules.
6	location	A location is the place where something is.
7	climate	Climate describes what the weather is like in a place over many years.
8	culture	The way of life (including the beliefs) of a group of people.
9	human features	Human features are things that people have made or built. These can include buildings, roads, bridges and parks.
10	physical features	Physical features are made by nature, not people. These include things like mountains, rivers, lakes and forests.
11	species	A <b>species</b> is a type of plant or animal, who all have the same appearance.
12	tropical	<b>Tropical</b> weather is hot and damp weather
13	equator	<b>The equator</b> is an imaginary line around the middle of the Earth. Countries closer to the equator are usually warmer and countries further away are usually cooler.

## Key geographical knowledge

- There are seven continents in the world: Europe; Asia; North America; South America; Australia; Antarctica; Africa. The largest continent is Asia and Australia is the smallest. Continents are made up of different countries, for example, Europe is made up of countries such as the United Kingdom, France and Spain. Different continents have different climates and are home to different animals, cultures and lifestyles.
- Around 70% of the Earth is covered by oceans. There are five oceans in the world, and these are the Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern and Arctic. The largest ocean on Earth is the Pacific.  
  
The world is also home to seas. Seas are smaller than oceans. Some of the seas of the world are: The Black Sea; Mediterranean Sea; Caribbean Sea; Aegean Sea.

## Key comparisons

	United Kingdom	Costa Rica
Farming	Wheat, corn, beef, barley, potatoes,	Coffee, chocolate, sugar and bananas
landscape	Fields, hills, towns, lots of buildings	Beaches, rainforests, waterfalls
wildlife	Pigeons, squirrels, cows, sheep	Monkeys, sloths, ocelots, turtles
climate	Rain, four seasons, cold	Two seasons, humid, warm all year round
flag		